

Code: IT1T4, IT2T7RS

**I B.Tech - I Semester – Regular / Supplementary Examinations  
November 2017**

**DISCRETE MATHEMATICS  
(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) Check whether  $PV[\sim(P \wedge Q)]$  is Tautology.
- b) Prove that  $(P \rightarrow \sim Q) \Leftrightarrow (Q \rightarrow \sim P)$ .
- c) Symbolize the statement “There exists a positive integer that is even”.
- d) Write down the negative of “All even numbers are multiples of 4”.
- e) Show that the complement of an element of a distributive lattice is unique.
- f) Draw the diagram of the graph  $G=(V, E)$  where  $V=\{A,B,C,D\}$ ,  $E=\{(A, B),(A, C),(A, D),(C, D)\}$ .
- g) How many vertices and how many edges are there in the complete bipartite graph  $K_{7,11}$ .
- h) Find the number of permutations of letter of the word MISSISSIPI.
- i) A woman has 11 close relatives. In how many ways can she invite 5 of them to a dinner.

j) Find the generating function of the sequence 0,1,-2, 3, -4, .....

k) Solve the recurrence relation  $a_n + a_{n-1} - a_{n-2} = 0$  for  $n \geq 2$  given that  $a_0 = -1, a_1 = 8$ .

## PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2.a) Obtain the principal disjunctive normal form of  $(\sim P) \vee Q$ .

8 M

b) Prove that  $[PVQV(\sim P \wedge \sim Q \wedge R)] \Leftrightarrow (PVQVR)$ .

8 M

3.a) Test whether the following is a valid argument:

If Sachin gets century, then he gets free car.

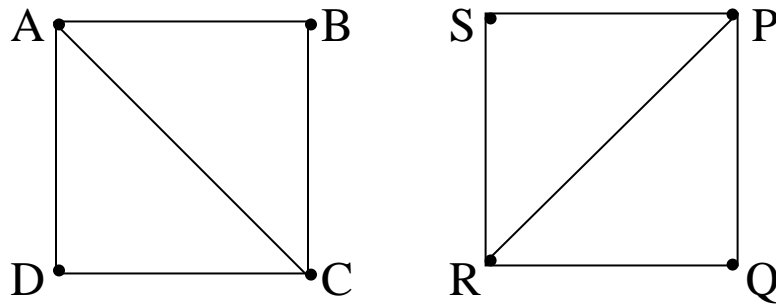
Sachin gets free car.

8 M

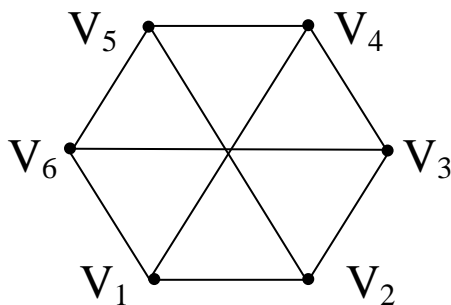
b) Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6\}$  and 'R' is a relation on 'A' defined by  $aRb$  if and only if 'a' is a multiple of 'b'. Represent the relation R as a matrix and draw its digraph.

8 M

4.a) Show that the following graphs are Isomorphic. 8 M



b) Find the chromatic number of the following graph. 8 M



5.a) In how many ways can 7 women and 3 men be arranged in a row if 3 men must always stand together? 8 M

b) Prove the following identities:

i)  $C(n+1, r) = C(n, r-1) + C(n, r)$

ii)  $C(m+n, 2) = C(m, 2) + C(n, 2) + mn$  8 M

6. Solve the recurrence relation by using characteristic roots

$a_n + 4a_{n-1} + 4a_{n-2} = 8$  for  $n \geq 2$  given that  $a_0 = 1$  and

$a_1 = 2$ . 16 M